

Onchette N

Wine grape variety.



Origin

This variety is native to the Isère region. Based on genetic analyses carried out in Montpellier, Onchette would result from the crossbreeding of Gouais blanc and Chatus.

Use

Wine grape variety.

Name of the variety in France

Onchette

Synonymy

There is no officially recognized synonym in France nor in the other countries of the European Union, for this variety.

Regulatory data

In France, Onchette is officially listed in the "Catalogue of vine varieties" since 2016 on the A list and classified.

Description elements

The identification is based on:

- the white tip of the young shoot with a high density of prostrate hairs and a piping distribution of anthocyanin coloration,
- the yellowish young leaves with bronze spots,
- the shoots with red internodes,
- the circular, medium to large, bluish-green, matte adult leaves, entire or with three lobes, with shallow upper lateral sinuses, an open or slightly open V-shaped petiole sinus, short teeth compared to their width at the base with straight or convex sides, a weak anthocyanin coloration of veins, a revolute or slightly twisted leaf blade, undulate between the veins, and on the lower side of the leaves, a medium density of erect and prostrate hairs,
- the round-shaped or slightly ellipsoid berries.

Evolution of cultivated areas in France

Year ha

20180.1

Genetic profile

Microsatellite	VVS2	VVMD5	VVMD7	VVMD27	VRZAG62	VRZAG79	VVMD25	VVMD28	VVMD32
Allele 1	135	223	239	176	196	244	238	235	249
Allele 2	141	232	249	178	196	252	254	245	271

Cultivation and agronomic skills

Onchette is moderately to highly vigorous and has an erect bearing. This variety shows good fertility when pruned short.

Susceptibility to Diseases and Pests

Onchette is very sensitive to grey rot.

Clonal selection in France

There is no certified clone for this variety yet.

Bibliographic references

- Documentary collections of the Centre de Ressources Biologiques de la Vigne de Vassal-Montpellier, INRAE - Institut Agro | Montpellier, Marseillan, France.
- Dictionnaire encyclopédique des cépages et de leurs synonymes. P. Galet, 2015, Ed. Libre&Solidaire, France.

Phenology

Bud burst: 3 days after Chasselas.
Grape maturity: mid-season, 2 weeks and a half to 3 weeks after Chasselas.

Technological potential

Onchette's bunches are small to medium, cylindrical and rather compact. The berries are medium, simple-flavored, with a thin skin and a juicy pulp. Onchette produces light, not very alcoholic, quite lively wines with fruity, spicy and peppery aromas.

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