

# Béclan N

Wine grape variety.



## Origin

Béclan is a native variety from Franche-Comté.

## Use

Wine grape variety.

## Name of the variety in France

Béclan

## Synonymy

In France this variety can officially be called "Petit Béclan" for plant propagation material.

## Regulatory data

In France, Béclan is officially listed in the "Catalogue of vine varieties" on the A list and classified.

## Description elements

The identification is based on:

- the tip of the young shoot with a low to medium density of prostrate hairs,
- the bronzed or reddish young leaves,
- the dark green adult leaves, with three or five lobes, an open petiole sinus, moderate size teeth with convex or straight sides, no or weak anthocyanin coloration of veins, a flat or involute leaf blade, and on the lower side of the leaves, a low or very low density of erect hairs,
- the round-shaped berries.

# Evolution of cultivated areas in France

Year ha

195815

196812

19889

20080.3

20180.2

## Genetic profile

| Microsatellite | VVS2 | VVMD5 | VVMD7 | VVMD27 | VRZAG62 | VRZAG79 | VVMD25 | VVMD28 | VVMD32 |
|----------------|------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| Allele 1       | 131  | 225   | 239   | 182    | 194     | 246     | 240    | 233    | 239    |
| Allele 2       | 149  | 234   | 253   | 186    | 200     | 252     | 248    | 267    | 239    |

### Cultivation and agronomic skills

Béclan is a moderately vigorous variety, fairly fertile and has a semi-erect to horizontal bearing.

### Susceptibility to Diseases and Pests

Béclan is susceptible to downy mildew. It is less affected by powdery mildew and grey rot.

### Clonal selection in France

The only certified Béclan clone carries the number 1144.

### Bibliographic references

- Catalogue des variétés et clones de vigne cultivés en France. Collectif, 2007, Ed. IFV, Le Grau-du-Roi, France.
- Documentary collections of the Centre de Ressources Biologiques de la Vigne de Vassal-Montpellier, INRAE - Institut Agro | Montpellier, Marseillan, France.
- Dictionnaire encyclopédique des cépages et de leurs synonymes. P. Galet, 2015, Ed. Libre&Solidaire, France.
- Traité général de viticulture, Ampélographie. P. Viala and V. Vermorel, 1901-1909, Ed. Masson, Paris, France.

### Phenology

Bud burst: 1 day after Chasselas.  
Grape maturity: mid-season, 2 weeks to 2 weeks and a half after Chasselas.

### Technological potential

Bunches are small and compact and the berries are small. Béclan produces light, shiny and lively wines but with a low alcoholic degree.



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