

# Perlaut B

Table grape variety.



## Origin

This variety was obtained in 1956 by INRA by crossbreeding Cinsaut and Perle de Csaba.

## Use

Table grape variety.

## Name of the variety in France

Perlaut

## Synonymy

There is no officially recognized synonym in France nor in the other countries of the European Union, for this variety.

## Regulatory data

In France, Perlaut is officially listed in the "Catalogue of vine varieties" on the A list. This variety is also listed in the catalogue of Portugal.

## Description elements

The identification is based on:

- the tip of the young shoot with a medium density of prostrate hairs,
- the yellow young leaves with bronze spots,
- the circular adult leaves, with three or five lobes, a closed V-shaped petiole sinus or with slightly overlapping lobes, medium size, mucronate teeth with convex sides or one side concave and one side convex, a weak anthocyanin coloration of veins, a moderately blistered leaf blade, and on the lower side of the leaves, a low density of prostrate and erect hairs
- the round-shaped berries.

# Evolution of cultivated areas in France

Year ha

20001

20180

## Genetic profile

Microsatellite	VVS2	VVMD5	VVMD7	VVMD27	VRZAG62	VRZAG79	VVMD25	VVMD28	VVMD32
Allele 1	131	223	247	178	186	260	238	216	261
Allele 2	131	234	249	178	204	260	240	233	271

### Cultivation and agronomic skills

Perlaut displays a low to moderate vigor and has a semi-erect to horizontal bearing. This variety must be trained and can be pruned short or long.

### Susceptibility to Diseases and Pests

Perlaut is not very susceptible to grey rot.

### Clonal selection in France

The only certified Perlaut clone carries the number 502.

### Phenology

Bud burst: 1 day before Chasselas.  
Grape maturity: very early season, 1 week before Chasselas.

### Technological potential

The bunches are medium in size, supple and not very compact. The berries are also medium in size with a thin skin and juicy pulp. They tend to shrivel when over-ripe. This variety has a bad storage and transport capacity.

### Bibliographic references

- Catalogue des variétés et clones de vigne cultivés en France. Collectif, 2007, Ed. IFV, Le Grau-du-Roi, France.
- Documentary collections of the Centre de Ressources Biologiques de la Vigne de Vassal-Montpellier, INRAE - Institut Agro | Montpellier, Marseillan, France.
- Dictionnaire encyclopédique des cépages et de leurs synonymes. P. Galet, 2015, Ed. Libre&Solidaire, France.

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