

Perlaut B

Table grape variety.



Origin

This variety was obtained in 1956 by INRA by crossbreeding Cinsaut and Perle de Csaba.

Use

Table grape variety.

Name of the variety in France

Perlaut

Synonymy

There is no officially recognized synonym in France nor in the other countries of the European Union, for this variety.

Regulatory data

In France, Perlaut is officially listed in the "Catalogue of vine varieties" on the A list. This variety is also listed in the catalogue of Portugal.

Description elements

The identification is based on:

- the tip of the young shoot with a medium density of prostrate hairs,
- the yellow young leaves with bronze spots,
- the circular adult leaves, with three or five lobes, a closed V-shaped petiole sinus or with slightly overlapping lobes, medium size, mucronate teeth with convex sides or one side concave and one side convex, a weak anthocyanin coloration of veins, a moderately blistered leaf blade, and on the lower side of the leaves, a low density of prostrate and erect hairs
- the round-shaped berries.

Evolution of cultivated areas in France

Year	2000	2018
ha	1	0

Genetic profile

Microsatellite	VVS2	VVMD5	VVMD7	VVMD27	VRZAG62	VRZAG79	VVMD25	VVMD28	VVMD32
Allele 1	131	223	247	178	186	260	238	216	261
Allele 2	131	234	249	178	204	260	240	233	271

Cultivation and agronomic skills

Perlaud displays a low to moderate vigor and has a semi-erect to horizontal bearing. This variety must be trained and can be pruned short or long.

Clonal selection in France

The only certified Perlaud clone carries the number 502.

Phenology

Bud burst: 1 day before Chasselas.
Grape maturity: very early season, 1 week before Chasselas.

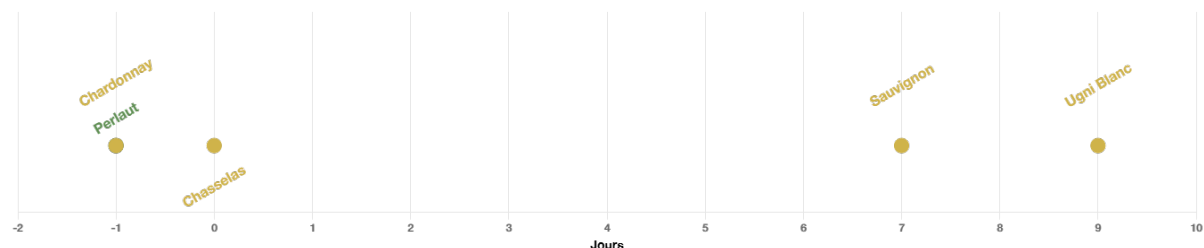
Technological potential

The bunches are medium in size, supple and not very compact. The berries are also medium in size with a thin skin and juicy pulp. They tend to shrivel when over-ripe. This variety has a bad storage and transport capacity.

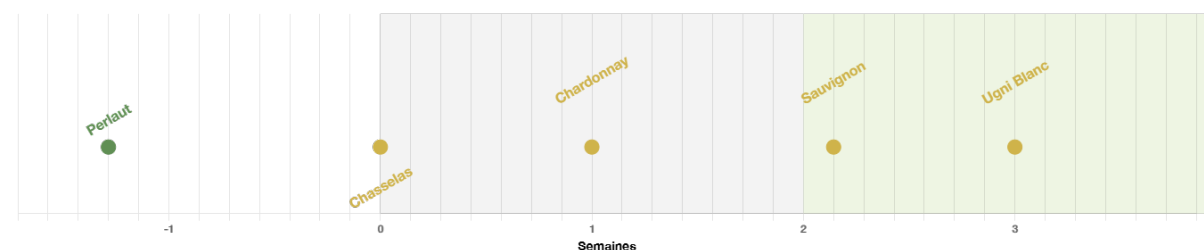
Susceptibility to Diseases and Pests

Perlaud is not very susceptible to grey rot.

Debourrement



Maturité



Bibliographic references

- Catalogue des variétés et clones de vigne cultivés en France. Collectif, 2007, Ed. IFV, Le Grau-du-Roi, France.
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- Documentary collections of the Centre de Ressources Biologiques de la Vigne de Vassal-Montpellier, INRAE - Institut Agro Montpellier, Marseillan, France.
- Dictionnaire encyclopédique des cépages et de leurs synonymes. P. Galet, 2015, Ed. Libre&Solidaire, France.



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