Listan B

Wine grape variety.







Origin

This variety is of Spanish origin (Andalusia).

Use

Wine grape variety.

Name of the variety in France

Listan

Synonymy

In the European Union, Listan is officially called by other names: Listan blanc (Cyprus), Listan blanco (Spain), Malvasia Rei (Portugal), Palomino and Palomino fino (Spain). These synonyms are officially recognized in France regarding plant propagation material.

Regulatory data

In France, Listan is officially listed in the "Catalogue of vine varieties" on the A list and classified. This variety is also listed in the catalogues of other Member States of the European Union: Cyprus, Portugal and Spain.

Description elements

The identification is based on:
- the tip of the young shoot with a very high density of prostrate hairs,
- the yellow young leaves with bronze spots,
- the shoots with red internodes,
- the large adult leaves, with five lobes, deep lateral sinuses, an open petiole sinus, medium teeth with convex sides, a moderate anthocyanin coloration of veins, a blistered leaf blade, and on the lower side of the leaves, a high density of erect and prostrate hairs,
- the round-shaped or obloid berries, with a dark hilum.

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Evolution of cultivated areas in France

Year	1958	1968	1979	1988	1998	2008	2018
ha	1252	1269	899	770	530	228	31

Genetic profile

Microsatellite	VVS2	VVMD5	VVMD7	VVMD27	VRZAG62	VRZAG79	VVMD25	VVMD28	VVMD32
Allele 1	131	225	239	182	188	252	240	235	255
Allele 2	143	238	249	191	194	258	240	247	257

Cultivation and agronomic skills

Listan is vigorous, very productive, susceptible to browning and must be pruned short.

Clonal selection in France

The only certified Listan clone carries the number 367.

Phenology

Bud burst: 6 days after Chasselas.
Grape maturity: mid-season, 2 weeks and a half after Chasselas.

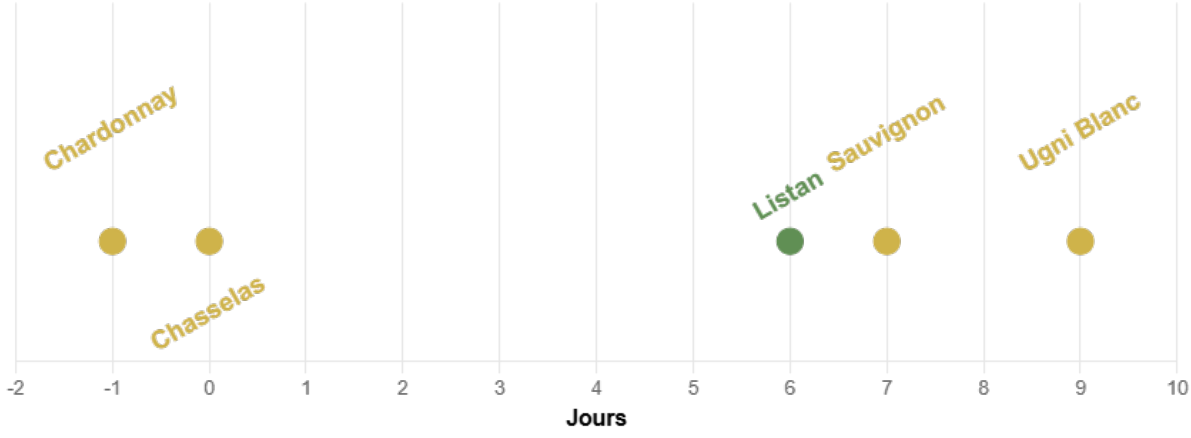
Technological potential

Listan's bunches are very large and the berries are medium to large in size. Listan has a low sugar potential and the acidity drops quickly and sharply at maturity. Wines produced are neutral and sensitive to oxidation.

Susceptibility to Diseases and Pests

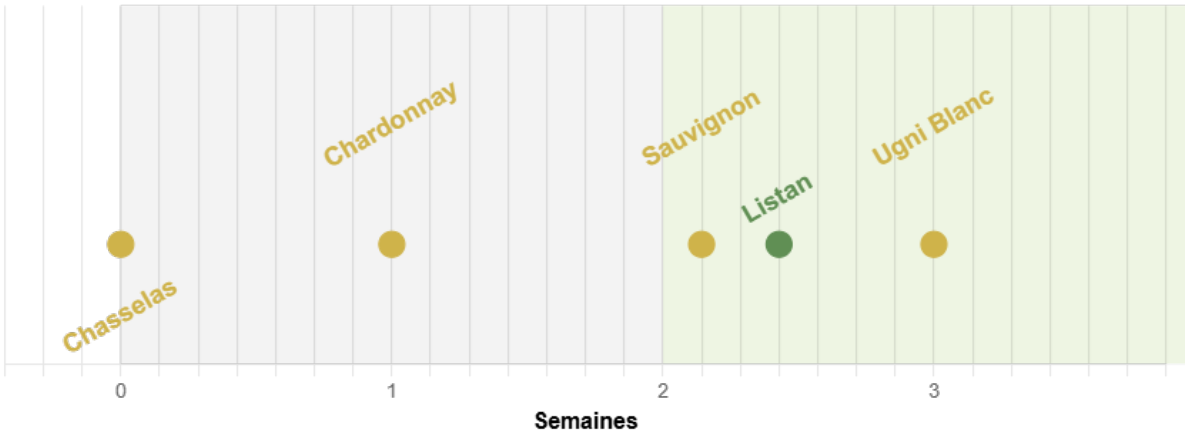
This variety is a little susceptible to powdery mildew and grey rot.

Debourrement



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Maturité



Bibliographic references

- Catalogue des variétés et clones de vigne cultivés en France. Collectif, 2007, Ed. IFV, Le Grau-du-Roi, France.
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- Dictionnaire encyclopédique des cépages et de leurs synonymes. P. Galet, 2015, Ed. Libre&Solidaire, France.
- Traité général de viticulture, Ampélographie. P. Viala and V. Vermorel, 1901-1909, Ed. Masson, Paris, France.

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