

# Listan B

Wine grape variety.



## Origin

This variety is of Spanish origin (Andalusia).

## Use

Wine grape variety.

## Name of the variety in France

Listan

## Synonymy

In the European Union, Listan is officially called by other names: Listan blanc (Cyprus), Listan blanco (Spain), Malvasia Rei (Portugal), Palomino and Palomino fino (Spain). These synonyms are officially recognized in France regarding plant propagation material.

## Regulatory data

In France, Listan is officially listed in the "Catalogue of vine varieties" on the A list and classified. This variety is also listed in the catalogues of other Member States of the European Union: Cyprus, Portugal and Spain.

## Description elements

The identification is based on:

- the tip of the young shoot with a very high density of prostrate hairs,
- the yellow young leaves with bronze spots,
- the shoots with red internodes,
- the large adult leaves, with five lobes, deep lateral sinuses, an open petiole sinus, medium teeth with convex sides, a moderate anthocyanin coloration of veins, a blistered leaf blade, and on the lower side of the leaves, a high density of erect and prostrate hairs,
- the round-shaped or obloid berries, with a dark hilum.

# Evolution of cultivated areas in France

Year    ha

19581252

19681269

1979899

1988770

1998530

2008228

201831

## Genetic profile

Microsatellite	VVS2	VVMD5	VVMD7	VVMD27	VRZAG62	VRZAG79	VVMD25	VVMD28	VVMD32
Allele 1	131	225	239	182	188	252	240	235	255
Allele 2	143	238	249	191	194	258	240	247	257

### Cultivation and agronomic skills

Listan is vigorous, very productive, susceptible to browning and must be pruned short.

### Susceptibility to Diseases and Pests

This variety is a little susceptible to powdery mildew and grey rot.

### Clonal selection in France

The only certified Listan clone carries the number 367.

### Bibliographic references

- Catalogue des variétés et clones de vigne cultivés en France. Collectif, 2007, Ed. IFV, Le Grau-du-Roi, France.
- Documentary collections of the Centre de Ressources Biologiques de la Vigne de Vassal-Montpellier, INRAE - Institut Agro | Montpellier, Marseillan, France.
- Dictionnaire encyclopédique des cépages et de leurs synonymes. P. Galet, 2015, Ed. Libre&Solidaire, France.
- Traité général de viticulture, Ampélographie. P. Viala and V. Vermorel, 1901-1909, Ed. Masson, Paris, France.

### Phenology

Bud burst: 5 days after Chasselas.

Grape maturity: mid-season, 2 weeks and a half after Chasselas.

### Technological potential

Listan's bunches are very large and the berries are medium to large in size. Listan has a low sugar potential and the acidity drops quickly and sharply at maturity. Wines produced are neutral and sensitive to oxidation.



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