

# Gramon N

Wine grape variety.



## Origin

This variety was obtained in 1958 by INRA by crossbreeding Grenache and Aramon.

## Use

Wine grape variety.

## Name of the variety in France

Gramon

## Synonymy

There is no officially recognized synonym in France nor in the other countries of the European Union, for this variety.

## Regulatory data

In France, Gramon is officially listed in the "Catalogue of vine varieties" on the A list and classified.

## Description elements

The identification is based on:

- the tip of the young shoot with a medium density of prostrate hairs,
- the green young leaves with bronze spots,
- the circular adult leaves, entire or with three lobes, with a slightly open petiole sinus, short teeth with straight sides, a revolute slightly goffered leaf blade, undulate between the veins, and on the lower side of the leaves, a low density of erect and prostrate hairs,
- the round-shaped berries.

# Evolution of cultivated areas in France

| Year | 1988 | 2000 | 2008 | 2018 |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| ha   | 18   | 18   | 5    | 2.8  |

## Genetic profile

| Microsatellite | VVS2 | VMD5 | VMD7 | VMD27 | VRZAG62 | VRZAG79 | VMD25 | VMD28 | VMD32 |
|----------------|------|------|------|-------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| Allele 1       | 131  | 232  | 243  | 191   | 188     | 258     | 240   | 227   | 239   |
| Allele 2       | 143  | 238  | 243  | 191   | 188     | 258     | 240   | 243   | 249   |

### Cultivation and agronomic skills

Gramon has an erect bearing. It is sufficiently fertile to be pruned short and trained in gobelet. It sometimes displays a certain susceptibility to millerandage.

### Clonal selection in France

The only certified Gramon clone carries the number 535.

### Phenology

Bud burst: 10 days after Chasselas.  
Grape maturity: late-season, 4 weeks after Chasselas.

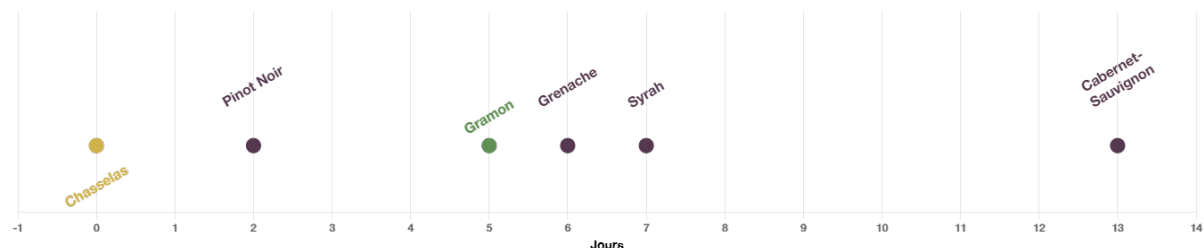
### Technological potential

The bunches are large and berries are medium in size. Gramon has a good sugar accumulation potential and produces generous wines which are not very tannic but are moderately colored.

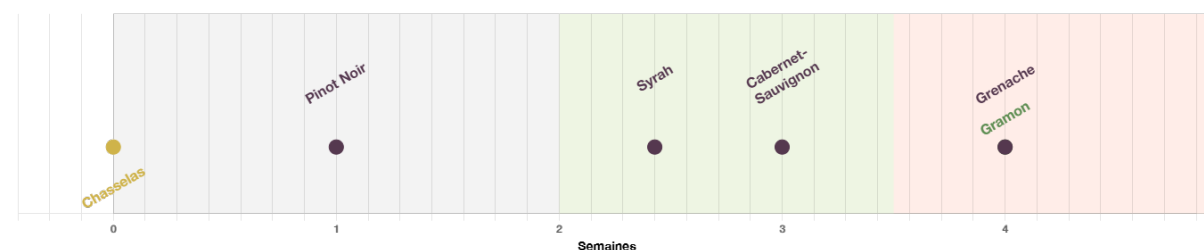
### Susceptibility to Diseases and Pests

Gramon resists well against grey rot but is susceptible to mites.

### Debourrement



### Maturité



### Bibliographic references

- Catalogue des variétés et clones de vigne cultivés en France. Collectif, 2007, Ed. IFV, Le Grau-du-Roi, France.  
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- Documentary collections of the Centre de Ressources Biologiques de la Vigne de Vassal-Montpellier, INRAE - Institut Agro Montpellier, Marseillan, France.
- Dictionnaire encyclopédique des cépages et de leurs synonymes. P. Galet, 2015, Ed. Libre&Solidaire, France.



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